

Warm Up - Week 5

(Grab sheet as you come into class)

$$1. \quad 3x - (2 + 2x) - 4xy + y + x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{3x - 2 - 2x - 4xy + y + x} \\ 2x - 2 - 4xy + y \end{array}$$

$$2. \quad 9(4x - 5) + (3x - 4) - (x + 2x)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{36x - 45 + 3x - 4 - x - 2x} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{36x - 49}$$

**If you still need a binder, I have extras on my red chair by the front table*

Homework Questions?

On the top of your paper (by your name) rate yourself for this section:

4 - I can summarize the concepts and explain it to others

3 - I can apply the concept to answer questions correctly

2 - I can apply the concepts but with some mistakes

1 - I need help and know how to apply the concept

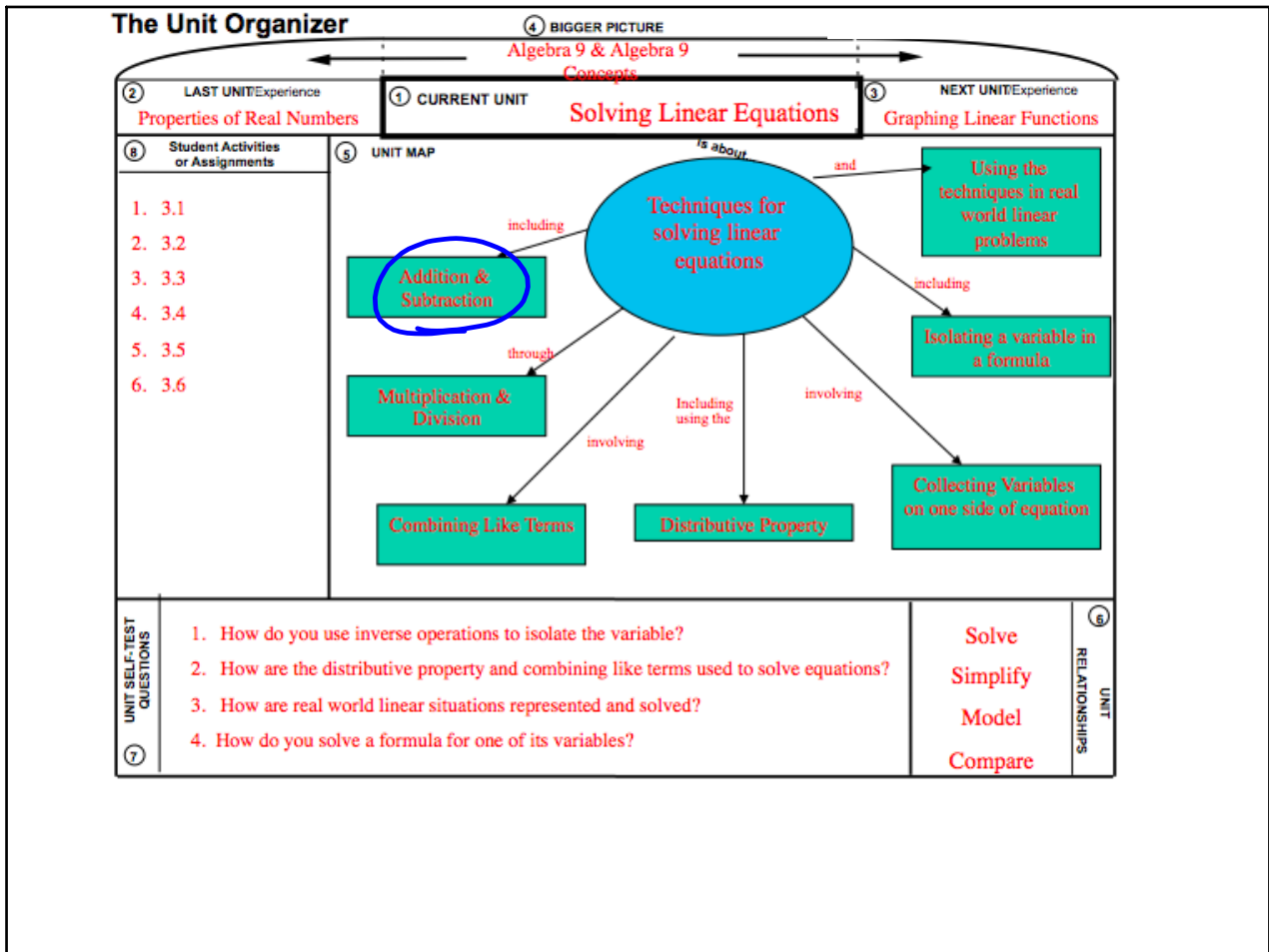
0 - I can't apply the concept, even with help

Rating of 0-2 is a warning signal to me that you need help

3.1 Solving Equations Using Addition & Subtraction

Goals: • Solve linear equations using addition and subtraction

EQ: Give an example of using inverse operations to solve an equation.



Vocabulary

Equivalent equations:

2 eqns w/ same soln.

Inverse operations:

(opposite) operations that undo each other

+ -

x ÷

Linear equation:

straight line graphs ex: $3x + 1$

TRANSFORMING EQUATIONS

OPERATION	ORIGINAL EQUATION	EQUIVALENT EQUATION
• Add the same number to <i>each</i> side.	$x - 3 = 5$ $\begin{array}{r} +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $x = 8$	$x = 8$
• Subtract the same number from <i>each</i> side.	$x + 6 = 10$ $\begin{array}{r} -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ $x = 4$	$x = 4$
• Simplify one or both sides.	$x = 8 - 3$ $x = 5$	$x = 5$

Example 1: Add to Each Side of an Equation

Solve $x - 9 = -20$. This is a subtraction equation. Use the inverse operation of addition to undo the subtraction.

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 9 = -20 \\ +9 \quad +9 \\ \hline x = -11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -11 - 9 = -20 \\ -20 = -20 \checkmark \end{array}$$

Hint: You can check your solution by substituting your solution for x in the original equation

Example 2: Simplify First

Solve $n + (-8) = -2$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} n+8 & = -2 \\ -8 & -8 \\ \hline n & = -10 \end{array}$$

Try It Solve the equation. Check your solution in the original equation.

$$1. \quad \begin{array}{r|l} x-7 & = -15 \\ +7 & +7 \\ \hline x & = -8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -8-7 = -15 \\ -15 = -15 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$4. \quad 5 - (-z) = 21$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 5+z & = 21 \\ -5 & -5 \\ \hline z & = 16 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5-16 = 21 \\ 21 = 21 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$2. \quad \begin{array}{r|l} n+(-6) & = 4 \\ -6 & -6 \\ \hline n & = -2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -2-(-6) = 4 \\ 4 = 4 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$5. \quad m + (-3) = 14$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} m+3 & = 14 \\ -3 & -3 \\ \hline m & = 11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 11-3 = 14 \\ 14 = 14 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$3. \quad \begin{array}{r|l} -7 & = 10+y \\ -10 & -10 \\ \hline -17 & = y \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -7 = 10 + (-17) \\ -7 = -7 \checkmark \end{array}$$

$$6. \quad -8 = -b + (-2)$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} -6 & = -b \\ +2 & +2 \\ \hline -6 & = -b \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -6 = -b \\ b = 6 \end{array}$$

Summary

EQ: Give an example of using inverse operations to solve an equation.

3.1 Homework

$$\begin{array}{r|l} -8 + x = -11 & \\ +8 & +8 \\ \hline x = -3 & \end{array}$$

wkst
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 (Black Hand) Back side # 11-20
 Then Finish Like Terms wkst are fi